

## Endnotes

### State Family Homelessness Rankings

- <sup>1</sup> Should federal appropriations requests be met, the Obama administration intends to end veteran homelessness by the end of 2015 and chronic homelessness in 2017; U.S. Interagency Council on Homelessness, *Opening Doors: Federal Strategic Plan to Prevent and End Homelessness*, 2010; U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government*, Fiscal Year 2016, February 2015.
- <sup>2</sup> Although the total number of family members was reduced by 9.2% between 2009 and 2014, this decrease was due to half (52.0%) as many unsheltered family members counted in 2014 than in 2009. The number of homeless parents and children in shelter increased 2.5% during this time period; U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, *The 2014 Annual Homeless Assessment Report to Congress*.
- <sup>3</sup> One indicator—minimum wage as a percentage of the wage needed to afford a two-bedroom apartment at Fair Market Rent—is also used in the National Center on Family Homelessness' *America's Youngest Outcasts* rankings; Annie E. Casey Foundation, *2013 KIDS COUNT Data Book*; Foundation for Child Development, *2013 Child Well-being Index*; National Center on Family Homelessness, *America's Youngest Outcasts 2014*; United Nations Development Programme, *Human Development Report 2013: Technical Notes*; UNICEF Office of Research, *Innocenti Report Card 11: Child Well-being in Rich Countries, A Comparative Overview*, 2013; Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics, *America's Children: Key National Indicators of Well-being*, 2013; Gallup-Healthways Well-Being Index, *2012 State of American Well-being: Opportunity Nation, 2013 Opportunity Index*; Institute for Child, Youth and Family Policy, Heller School for Social Policy and Management at Brandeis University and the Kirwan Institute for the Study of Race and Ethnicity at Ohio State University, *Child Opportunity Index Mapping*, 2014; Half in Ten, *Resetting the Poverty Debate, State of the States 2013*; Measure of America, *American Human Development Report, the Measure of America 2013–14*; National Institute for Early Education Research, *The State of Pre-school 2013*.
- <sup>4</sup> To calculate the State Family Homelessness Rankings, each indicator was first normalized to a scale of zero to one and then averaged to create the two separate rankings. The fourth education indicator—the number of school-aged children living doubled up for every school-aged child staying in a shelter—was expressed as a percentage rather than a ratio.
- <sup>5</sup> See endnotes 4 and 6–10.
- <sup>6</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *2012–13 Head Start Program Information Report, Survey Summary Report—State Level*.
- <sup>7</sup> U.S. Department of Education, "ED Data Express," <http://eddataexpress.ed.gov>; U.S. Census Bureau, *2013 American Community Survey 1-year Estimates*.
- <sup>8</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>9</sup> U.S. Department of Education, "ED Data Express," <http://eddataexpress.ed.gov>.
- <sup>10</sup> U.S. Department of Education, Office of Federal Student Aid, "Applicants with Homelessness Indicated on the FAFSA by State: 2012–13 Application Cycle" (unpublished data).
- <sup>11</sup> U.S. Census Bureau, *2013 American Community Survey 1-year Estimates*; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *2013 Poverty Guidelines*.
- <sup>12</sup> National Institute for Early Education Research and Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, *Abbott Preschool Program Longitudinal Effects Study: Fifth Grade Follow-Up*, March 2013; Steven Barnett, "Long-term Effects of Early Childhood Programs on Cognitive and School Outcomes," *The Future of Children* Vol. 5, no. 3 (1995): 25–50; Lawrence J. Schweinhart, et al., *Lifetime Effects: The High/Scope Perry Preschool Study Through Age 40* (Ypsilanti: High/Scope Press, 2005).
- <sup>13</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, "Head Start," <http://eclkc.ohs.acf.hhs.gov/hslc>; Barbara Duffield, "Serving Homeless Children Through Head Start" (conference presentation, National Association for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth, 21<sup>st</sup> Annual Conference, Denver, CO, November 14, 2009); Family Housing Fund, *Homelessness and Its Effects on Children*, 1999; Head Start Act, *U.S. Code* 9801 (2007).
- <sup>14</sup> U.S. Department of Education, *Consolidated State Performance Reports, School Year 2012–13*; U.S. Department of Education, *Digest of Education Statistics 2013*; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *Characteristics and Dynamics of Homeless Families with Children*, 2007.
- <sup>15</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *2012–13 Head Start Program Information Report, Survey Summary Report—State Level*; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *2007–08 Head Start Program Information Report, Survey Summary Report—State Level*.
- <sup>16</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *2012–13 Head Start Program Information Report, Survey Summary Report—State Level*.
- <sup>17</sup> U.S. Department of Education, "ED Data Express," <http://eddataexpress.ed.gov>; U.S. Census Bureau, *2013 American Community Survey 1-year Estimates*; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, "Race to the Top—Early Learning Challenge," <http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ecd/early-learning/race-to-the-top>.
- <sup>18</sup> U.S. Department of Education, "ED Data Express," <http://eddataexpress.ed.gov>; U.S. Census Bureau, *2013 American Community Survey 1-year Estimates*; National Institute for Early Education Research, *The State of Preschool 2013*.
- <sup>19</sup> U.S. Census Bureau, *2013 American Community Survey 1-year Estimates*.
- <sup>20</sup> National Center for Homeless Education, *Education for Homeless Children and Youth Program Data Collection Summary*, 2010–14; U.S. Government Accountability Office, *Education of Homeless Students*, July 2014.
- <sup>21</sup> U.S. Conference of Mayors, *Hunger and Homelessness Survey*, December 2013.
- <sup>22</sup> Ralph da Costa Nunez and Matthew Adams, "Primary Stakeholders' Perspectives on Services for Families without Homes," in *Supporting Families Experiencing Homelessness*, ed. Mary E. Haskett, Staci Perlman, and Beryl Ann Cowan (New York, NY: Springer, 2014).
- <sup>23</sup> U.S. Census Bureau, *2013 American Community Survey 1-year Estimates*; University of Alaska Anchorage, *The Homeless: Who and How Many?*, 2014; U.S. Department of Education, *Consolidated State Performance Reports, School Year 2012–13*.
- <sup>24</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *2013 Poverty Guidelines*; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *Characteristics and Dynamics of Homeless Families with Children*, 2007.
- <sup>25</sup> State data on the number of extremely poor children in pre-kindergarten are not available; U.S. Department of Education, "ED Data Express," <http://eddataexpress.ed.gov>; U.S. Census Bureau, *2013 American Community Survey 1-year Estimates*.
- <sup>26</sup> U.S. Department of Education, *Consolidated State Performance Reports, School Year 2012–13*.
- <sup>27</sup> U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, *HUD's Continuum of Care Homeless Assistance Programs—Housing Inventory Chart Report*, 2005–14.
- <sup>28</sup> U.S. Department of Education, "ED Data Express," <http://eddataexpress.ed.gov>.
- <sup>29</sup> U.S. Census Bureau, *2013 American Community Survey 1-year Estimates*; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Table A–4: Employment Status of the Civilian Population 25 Years and Over by Educational Attainment*, 2013; Civic Enterprises, *The Silent Epidemic: Perspectives of High School Dropouts*, March 2006.
- <sup>30</sup> U.S. Department of Education, Office of Federal Student Aid, "Applicants with Homelessness Indicated on the FAFSA by State: 2012–13 Application Cycle" (unpublished data).
- <sup>31</sup> U.S. Department of Education, Office of Federal Student Aid, "Applicants with Homelessness Indicated on the FAFSA by State: 2012–13 Application Cycle" (unpublished data); National Association for the Education of Homeless Children and Youth, *College Access and Success for Students Experiencing Homelessness. A Toolkit for Educators and Service Providers*, June 2013.
- <sup>32</sup> See endnotes 4 and 33–37.
- <sup>33</sup> National Low Income Housing Coalition, *Housing Spotlight—The Affordable Rental Housing Gap Persists*, August 2014.
- <sup>34</sup> U.S. Department of Labor, Wage and Hour Division, "Changes in Basic Minimum Wages in Non-farm Employment under State Law: Selected Years 1968 to 2013," <http://www.dol.gov/whd/state/stateMinWageHis.htm>; National Low Income Housing Coalition, *Out of Reach 2013*; Fair Labor Standards Act, *U.S. Code* 29 (1938) § 201.
- <sup>35</sup> As a final version of Alaska's Fiscal Years 2014–15 state plan could not be obtained, a draft version was used instead; ICPH analysis of Child Care and Development Fund state plans for Fiscal Years 2014–15; Urban Institute, *The CCDF Policies Database Book of Tables: Key Cross-state Variations in CCDF Policies as of October 1, 2012*, November 2013.
- <sup>36</sup> National Law Center on Homelessness and Poverty, *There's No Place Like Home: State Laws that Protect Housing Rights for Survivors of Domestic and Sexual Violence*, 2013.
- <sup>37</sup> U.S. Department of Agriculture, *Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program State Options Report: Tenth Edition*, 2012; Food Research and Action Center, *Heat and Eat: State Responses to the Changed Federal Law*, June 2014; U.S. Department of

- Agriculture, *WIC Food Packages Policy Options Study, Final Report*, June 2011.
- <sup>38</sup> National Low Income Housing Coalition, *2014 State Housing Profile*; U.S. Census Bureau, *South Dakota—2010 Census Results: Total Population by County*.
- <sup>39</sup> National Low Income Housing Coalition, *Out of Reach 2013*; National Low Income Housing Coalition, *2014 State Housing Profile*; Housing for the Homeless Consortium, *2014 Statewide Homeless Count Results*; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, “Unemployment Rates for States Annual Average Rankings, Year: 2013,” <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastrk13.htm>; South Dakota Secretary of State, “Election Night Results—November 4<sup>th</sup>, 2014,” <http://electionresults.sd.gov>.
- <sup>40</sup> U.S. Census Bureau, *2013 American Community Survey 1-year Estimates*; U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, *Worst Case Housing Needs 2011: Report to Congress*, August 2013; National Low Income Housing Coalition, *Out of Reach 2014*.
- <sup>41</sup> National Low Income Housing Coalition, *Housing Spotlight—The Affordable Rental Housing Gap Persists*, August 2014.
- <sup>42</sup> U.S. Department of Labor, Wage and Hour Division, “Changes in Basic Minimum Wages in Non-farm Employment under State Law: Selected Years 1968 to 2013,” <http://www.dol.gov/whd/state/stateMinWageHis.htm>; National Low Income Housing Coalition, *Out of Reach 2013*; Council of State Governments, *Minimum Wage Watch 2015*.
- <sup>43</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *Characteristics and Dynamics of Homeless Families with Children*, 2007; U.S. Department of Labor, Wage and Hour Division, “Changes in Basic Minimum Wages in Non-farm Employment under State Law: Selected Years 1968 to 2013,” <http://www.dol.gov/whd/state/stateMinWageHis.htm>; National Low Income Housing Coalition, *Out of Reach 2013*.
- <sup>44</sup> Massachusetts Department of Early Education and Care, *Policy Statement: Children’s Records Requirements for Priority Populations*, September 2010.
- <sup>45</sup> U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *FY 2012 CCDF Data Tables (Preliminary Estimates, October 2013)*.
- <sup>46</sup> Institute for Children, Poverty, and Homelessness, *Meeting the Child Care Needs of Homeless Families: How Do States Stack Up?*, July 2014; Child Care Aware of America, *Parents and the High Cost of Child Care: 2013*; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *2013 Poverty Guidelines*.
- <sup>47</sup> The Child Care and Development Block Grant Act of 2014, enacted in November of 2014, made it a requirement that states establish 12-month eligibility periods and provide child care assistance for at least three months while parents who have lost their jobs look for work. The other policies that were assessed remain at each state’s discretion. As a final version of Alaska’s Fiscal Years 2014–15 state plan could not be obtained, a draft version was used instead; ICPH analysis of Child Care and Development Fund state plans for Fiscal Years 2014–15; Urban Institute, *The CCDF Policies Database Book of Tables: Key Cross-state Variations in CCDF Policies as of October 1, 2012*, November 2013.
- <sup>48</sup> National Law Center on Homelessness and Poverty, *Some Facts on Homelessness, Housing, and Violence Against Women*, January 2009; Ellen Bassuk, et al., “The Characteristics and Needs of Sheltered Homeless and Low-income Housed Mothers,” *Journal of the American Medical Association* 276, no. 8 (1996): 640–46.
- <sup>49</sup> National Law Center on Homelessness and Poverty, *There’s No Place Like Home: State Laws that Protect Housing Rights for Survivors of Domestic and Sexual Violence*, 2013.
- <sup>50</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>51</sup> Barrett A. Lee and Meredith J. Greif, “Homelessness and Hunger,” *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 49, no. 1 (2008): 3–19; Craig Gundersen, et al., “Homelessness and Food Insecurity,” *Journal of Housing Economics* 12 (2003): 250–72; U.S. Department of Agriculture, “Food Security in the United States: Measuring Household Food Security,” <http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/food-nutrition-assistance/food-security-in-the-us/measurement.aspx>; U.S. Department of Agriculture, “Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP),” <http://www.fns.usda.gov/snap>; U.S. Department of Agriculture, “Women, Infants, and Children,” <http://www.fns.usda.gov/wic>.
- <sup>52</sup> Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, *SNAP’s Homeless Shelter Deduction Can Provide Much-needed Help for Homeless Individuals and Families*, 2011; U.S. Department of Agriculture, *Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program State Options Report: Tenth Edition*, 2012.
- <sup>53</sup> Food Research and Action Center, *Heat and Eat: State Responses to the Changed Federal Law*, June 2014.
- <sup>54</sup> U.S. Department of Agriculture, *Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program State Options Report: Tenth Edition*, 2012; Food Research and Action Center, *Heat and Eat: State Responses to the Changed Federal Law*, June 2014; U.S. Department of Agriculture, *WIC Food Packages Policy Options Study, Final Report*, June 2011.
- <sup>55</sup> Congressional Research Service, *The 2014 Farm Bill: Changing the Treatment of LIHEAP Receipt in the Calculation of SNAP Benefits*, February 2014; National Center for Appropriate Technology, LIHEAP Clearinghouse, *Issue Brief #5: A New Framework for “Heat and Eat,” LIHEAP and SNAP After the 2014 Farm Bill*, August 2014.
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- <sup>57</sup> Ibid.; U.S. Department of Agriculture, *Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program State Options Report: Tenth Edition*, 2012; Food Research and Action Center, *Heat and Eat: State Responses to the Changed Federal Law*, June 2014.
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- <sup>59</sup> Food Research and Action Center, *School Breakfast Scorecard: 2012–13 School Year*, January 2014; U.S. Department of Agriculture, *Community Eligibility Provision Evaluation (Summary)*, February 2014.